

## FIRST CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.

*Population of the United States as returned at the First Census, by states: 1790.*

DISTRICT.	Free white males of 16 years and upward, including heads of families.	Free white males under 16 years.	Free white females, including heads of families.	All other free persons.	Slaves.	Total.
Vermont.....	22,435	22,328	40,505	255	116	<sup>2</sup> 85,539
New Hampshire.....	36,086	34,851	70,160	630	158	141,885
Maine.....	24,384	24,748	46,870	538	None.	96,540
Massachusetts.....	95,453	87,289	100,582	5,463	None.	378,787
Rhode Island.....	16,019	15,799	32,652	3,407	948	68,825
Connecticut.....	60,523	54,403	117,448	2,808	2,764	237,946
New York.....	83,700	78,122	152,320	4,654	21,324	340,120
New Jersey.....	45,251	41,416	83,287	2,702	11,423	184,139
Pennsylvania.....	110,788	106,948	206,363	6,537	3,737	434,373
Delaware.....	11,783	12,143	22,384	3,899	8,887	<sup>2</sup> 59,094
Maryland.....	55,915	51,339	101,395	8,043	103,036	319,728
Virginia.....	110,936	116,135	215,046	12,866	292,627	747,610
Kentucky.....	15,154	17,057	28,922	114	12,430	73,677
North Carolina.....	69,988	77,506	140,710	4,975	100,572	393,751
South Carolina.....	35,576	37,722	66,880	1,801	107,094	249,073
Georgia.....	13,103	14,044	25,739	308	29,264	82,548
Total number of inhabitants of the United States exclusive of S. Western and N. territory.....	807,094	791,850	1,541,263	59,150	604,280	3,893,635

  

	Free white males of 21 years and upward.	Free males under 21 years of age.	Free white females.	All other persons.	Slaves.	Total.
S. W. territory.....	6,271	10,277	15,305	361	3,417	35,631
N. territory.....						

<sup>1</sup> The census of 1790, published in 1791, reports 16 slaves in Vermont. Subsequently, and up to 1830, the number is given as 17. An examination of the original manuscript returns shows that there never were any slaves in Vermont. The original error occurred in preparing the results for publication, when 16 persons, returned as "Free colored," were classified as "Slave."

<sup>2</sup> Corrected figures are 35,425, or 114 less than figures published in 1790, due to an error of addition in the returns for each of the towns of Fairfield, Milton, Shelburne, and Williston, in the county of Chittenden; Brookfield, Newbury, Randolph, and Strafford, in the county of Orange; Castleton, Clarendon, Hubbardton, Poultney, Rutland, Shrewsbury, and Wallingford, in the county of Rutland; Dummerston, Guilford, Halifax, and Westminster, in the county of Windham; and Woodstock, in the county of Windsor.

<sup>3</sup> Corrected figures are 59,096, or 2 more than figures published in 1790, due to error in addition.

HEADS OF FAMILIES—VERMONT.

Summary of population, by counties and towns: 1790.

ADDISON COUNTY.

TOWN.	Number of heads of families.	Free white males of 16 years and upward, including heads of families.	Free white males under 16 years.	Free white females, including heads of families.	All other free persons.	Slaves.	Total.	TOWN.	Number of heads of families.	Free white males of 16 years and upward, including heads of families.	Free white males under 16 years.	Free white females, including heads of families.	All other free persons.	Slaves.	Total.
Addison	68	108	106	186	2		402	New Haven	133	180	218	319			717
Bridport	79	123	122	205			450	Panton	39	57	66	97			220
Bristol	39	53	57	101			211	Salisbury	75	122	107	215			444
Cornwall	150	214	218	393			825	Shoreham	135	198	161	337	5		701
Ferrisburg	80	137	119	213	12		481	Vergennes	89	73	85	70	14		201
Hancock	9	18	11	27			50	Weybridge	32	48	41	84	1		174
Kingston	19	26	31	44			101	Whiting	46	70	57	121	1		249
Leicester	61	94	87	160			344	Total	1,157	1,768	1,656	2,959	37		6,420
Middlebury	74	125	92	176	2		395								
Monkton	79	122	134	193			440								

BENNINGTON COUNTY.

Arlington	170	252	252	488			992	Rupert	179	251	289	494			1,034
Bennington	376	628	601	1,101	20		2,350	Sandgate	135	198	189	386			773
Bromley	15	21	19	31			71	Shafsbury	301	491	528	967	4		1,990
Dorset	155	240	230	487			957	Stamford	48	69	65	137	1		272
Glastonbury	6	6	11	17			34	Sunderland	69	113	101	199	1		414
Landgrove	6	7	4	20			31	Winhall	28	39	46	69	1		155
Manchester	200	338	339	696	5		1,278	Woodford	14	16	18	26			60
Pownal	282	418	498	815	1		1,732	Total	1,997	3,103	3,205	5,865	33		12,206
Reedsborough	14	16	15	32			63								

CHITTENDEN COUNTY.

Alburgh	90	147	106	189	4		446	Middlesex	13	16	19	25			60
Bakersfield	2	4	4	5			13	Milton	49	90	65	128			283
Bolton	16	21	26	41			88	Minden	2	6	6	6			18
Burlington	60	108	68	151	3		390	Moretown	6	10	6	8			24
Cambridge	62	108	84	167			359	Morrisstown	4	6		4			10
Cambridge Gore	3	3	6	6			15	New Huntington	23	34	40	62			136
Charlotte	118	189	142	301	3		635	New Huntington Gore	7	10	7	14			31
Colchester	28	42	40	55			137	North Hero	31	40	25	57	3		125
Duxbury	8	9	18	12			39	St. Albans	44	89	61	105	1		256
Essex	7	7	1	4			12	St. George	12	14	17	26			57
Fairfax	62	118	76	160			354	Shelburne	77	108	103	176			387
Fairfield	51	85	61	108			254	Smithfield	14	28	14	28			70
Fletcher	27	43	28	55			126	South Hero	95	164	128	245			537
Georgia	9	13	14	20			47	Starksborough	9	15	6	19			40
Highgate	56	105	80	155			340	Swanton	14	22	25	27			74
Hinesburgh	17	26	31	45	1		103	Underhill	10	16	12	31			59
Hungerford	85	127	115	212			454	Waitsfield	13	21	16	24			61
Huntsburgh	7	16	8	11	5		40	Waterbury	16	22	27	44			93
Hydespark	10	25	10	11			46	Westford	14	23	8	32			63
Isle Mott	7	10	12	18	3		43	Williston	93	136	120	213			469
Jarvis	14	18	13	16			47	Wolcott	5	11	7	14			32
Johnson	64	115	90	178			381	Total	1,380	2,251	1,761	3,252	23		7,287

ORANGE COUNTY.

Barnet	98	137	132	207	1		477	Maidstone	10	34	36	55			125
Barton (not inhabited)								Marshfield (not inhabited)							
Berlin	23	38	33	63			134	Minehead (not inhabited)							
Billymead (not inhabited)								Montpelier	17	55	19	44			118
Bradford	107	168	176	313	7		654	Navy (not inhabited)							
Braintree	37	61	66	89	5		221	Newark (not inhabited)							
Brookfield	76	113	116	189	1		419	Newbury	144	225	222	413	12		872
Brownington (not inhabited)								Northfield	7	10	10	20			40
Brunswick	12	15	15	36			66	Orange (not inhabited)							
Burke (not inhabited)								Peachum	63	102	90	178			365
Cabot	21	33	37	52			122	Randolph	150	227	237	429			893
Calais	8	14	11	20			45	Random (not inhabited)							
Caldersburgh (not inhabited)								Roxbury	3	6	2	6			14
Canaan	3	4	5	10			19	Ryegate	36	46	54	87			187
Chelsea	45	77	62	100			239	St. Andrews (not inhabited)							
Concord	12	18	12	19			49	St. Johnsbury	34	54	34	55			143
Corinth	96	147	153	275			578	Sheffield (not inhabited)							
Danville	101	165	139	270			574	Stratford	148	213	228	403			844
Dewey's Gore	7	12	18	18			48	Thetford	167	211	218	419	14		862
Fairley	80	132	120	210	1		463	Topsham	27	36	50	70			162
Ferdinand (not inhabited)								Tunbridge	86	121	147	219			487
Glover (not inhabited)								Vershire	81	117	118	204			439
Granby (not inhabited)								Victory (not inhabited)							
Greensborough	5	9	4	6			19	Walden	2	3	3	5			11
Groton	8	15	9	21			45	Walden's Gore	7	9	9	14			32
Guildhall	27	55	41	62			158	Washington	17	26	13	33			72
Hardwick	3	3					3	Westmore (not inhabited)							
Harris Gore (not inhabited)								Wheelock	10	14	7	12			33
Hopkins Grant (not inhabited)								Wildersburgh	16	30	10	30			76
Lemington	5	12	7	12			31	Williamstown	31	41	34	71			146
Lewis (not inhabited)								Winlock (not inhabited)							
Littleton	11	16	14	33			63	Woodbury (not inhabited)							
Lunenburg	23	30	29	60			119	Total	1,875	2,873	2,765	4,847	41		10,526
Lyndon	12	29	10	20			69								

## FIRST CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Summary of population, by counties and towns: 1790—Continued.

## RUTLAND COUNTY.

TOWN.	Number of heads of families.	Free white males of 16 years and upward, including heads of families.				All other free persons.	Slaves.	Total.	TOWN.	Number of heads of families.	Free white males of 16 years and upward, including heads of families.				All other free persons.	Slaves.	Total.
		Free white males under 16 years.	Free white females, including heads of families.	Free white males under 16 years.	Free white females, including heads of families.						Free white males under 16 years.	Free white females, including heads of families.	Free white males under 16 years.	Free white females, including heads of families.			
Benson.....	129	185	182	290	1	.....	658	Pawlet.....	249	348	399	709	2	.....	1,438		
Brandon.....	117	154	163	314	1	.....	937	Philadelphia.....	9	12	9	15	.....	39			
Castleton.....	141	210	222	376	1	.....	809	Pittsfield.....	12	13	12	24	.....	49			
Chittenden.....	28	38	49	72	.....	.....	159	Pittsford.....	156	219	208	422	1	.....	850		
Clarendon.....	258	343	397	740	.....	.....	1,480	Poultney.....	190	282	292	539	2	.....	1,120		
Danby.....	212	276	333	539	8	.....	1,206	Rutland.....	243	396	351	668	.....	.....	1,417		
Fair Haven.....	100	174	121	250	.....	.....	545	Shrewsbury.....	73	98	101	183	.....	.....	382		
Hubbardton.....	28	38	49	78	.....	.....	165	Sudbury.....	47	67	69	122	.....	.....	238		
Hubbardton.....	82	120	94	196	.....	.....	410	Tamworth.....	171	247	244	442	.....	.....	935		
Ira.....	52	77	62	153	.....	.....	312	Wallingford.....	96	142	131	262	.....	.....	538		
Killington.....	8	11	10	11	.....	.....	32	Wells.....	115	149	176	295	.....	.....	620		
Middletown.....	122	169	172	358	.....	.....	669	Total.....	2,794	3,990	4,098	7,470	32	.....	15,500		
Midway.....	6	7	9	18	.....	.....	34										
Orwell.....	150	215	218	341	4	.....	778										

## WINDHAM COUNTY.

Athens.....	84	103	133	209	.....	.....	450	Rockingham.....	208	327	319	587	2	.....	1,235
Brattleborough.....	260	381	436	758	14	.....	1,659	Somerset.....	21	26	35	50	.....	.....	111
Dummerston.....	274	362	394	724	10	.....	1,490	Stratton.....	24	27	22	46	.....	.....	95
Guilford.....	412	586	646	1,177	13	.....	2,422	Thomlinson.....	105	143	155	253	.....	.....	561
Hallifax.....	199	302	342	561	4	.....	1,209	Townsend.....	132	192	171	315	.....	.....	678
Hinsdale.....	76	118	142	221	1	.....	482	Wardsborough, North District.....	89	128	126	229	.....	.....	483
Jamaica.....	49	71	66	126	.....	.....	263	Wardsborough, South District.....	60	72	69	129	.....	.....	270
Johnson's Gore.....	10	15	13	21	.....	.....	49	Westminster.....	261	429	387	782	1	.....	1,599
Londonderry.....	71	90	99	172	1	.....	362	Whitingham.....	78	114	119	209	.....	.....	442
Marlborough.....	113	149	176	304	.....	.....	629	Wilmington.....	116	180	138	327	.....	.....	645
New Fane.....	114	163	177	320	.....	.....	660	Total.....	3,047	4,416	4,672	8,426	58	.....	17,572
Putney.....	291	438	492	906	12	.....	1,843								

## WINDSOR COUNTY.

Andover.....	47	75	74	126	.....	.....	275	Rochester.....	47	62	47	106	.....	.....	215
Barnard.....	131	177	167	329	.....	.....	673	Royalton.....	141	195	190	363	.....	.....	748
Bethel.....	86	126	118	229	.....	.....	473	Saltash.....	20	29	35	42	.....	.....	106
Bridgewater.....	60	63	78	147	.....	.....	293	Sharon.....	102	147	147	275	.....	.....	569
Cavendish.....	87	126	125	240	.....	.....	491	Springfield.....	204	289	289	516	3	.....	1,097
Chester.....	170	265	255	457	4	.....	981	Stockbridge.....	22	32	25	43	.....	.....	100
Hartford.....	168	248	250	489	1	.....	988	Weathersfield.....	207	294	285	560	7	.....	1,146
Hartland.....	270	415	442	789	6	.....	1,652	Windsor.....	240	395	406	732	9	.....	1,542
Ludlow.....	29	43	57	79	.....	.....	179	Woodstock.....	208	390	416	787	4	.....	1,597
Norwich.....	181	280	322	556	.....	.....	1,153	Total.....	2,733	4,004	4,143	7,543	45	.....	15,740
Pomfret.....	116	177	200	319	5	.....	710								
Reading.....	137	171	211	359	6	.....	747								