

FIRST CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Population of the United States as returned at the First Census, by states: 1790.

DISTRICT.	Free white males of 16 years and upward, including heads of families.	Free white males under 16 years.	Free white females, including heads of families.	All other free persons.	Slaves.	Total.
Vermont.....	22,436	22,328	40,505	255	116	85,539
New Hampshire.....	36,086	34,851	70,160	630	153	141,885
Maine.....	24,384	24,748	46,870	538	None.	96,540
Massachusetts.....	95,453	87,289	100,582	5,463	None.	378,787
Rhode Island.....	16,019	15,799	32,652	3,407	948	68,826
Connecticut.....	60,523	54,403	117,448	2,808	2,764	237,946
New York.....	83,700	78,122	182,320	4,654	21,324	340,120
New Jersey.....	45,251	41,416	83,287	2,762	11,423	184,139
Pennsylvania.....	110,788	106,948	206,363	6,537	3,787	434,373
Delaware.....	11,783	12,143	22,384	3,899	8,887	59,094
Maryland.....	55,615	51,339	101,395	8,043	103,036	319,728
Virginia.....	110,936	116,135	215,046	12,866	292,627	747,610
Kentucky.....	15,154	17,057	28,922	114	12,430	73,677
North Carolina.....	69,988	77,506	140,710	4,975	100,572	393,751
South Carolina.....	35,576	37,722	66,880	1,801	107,094	249,073
Georgia.....	13,103	14,044	25,739	398	29,264	82,548
Total number of inhabitants of the United States exclusive of S. Western and N. territory.....	807,094	791,850	1,541,263	59,150	694,280	3,893,036

	Free white males of 21 years and upward.	Free males under 21 years of age.	Free white females.	All other persons.	Slaves.	Total.
S. W. territory.....	6,271	10,277	15,365	361	3,417	35,691
N. ".....						

¹ The census of 1790, published in 1791, reports 16 slaves in Vermont. Subsequently, and up to 1860, the number is given as 17. An examination of the original manuscript returns shows that there never were any slaves in Vermont. The original error occurred in preparing the results for publication, when 16 persons, returned as "Free colored," were classified as "Slave."

² Corrected figures are 85,425, or 114 less than figures published in 1790, due to an error of addition in the returns for each of the towns of Fairfield, Milton, Shelburne, and Williston, in the county of Chittenden; Brookfield, Newbury, Randolph, and Strafford, in the county of Orange; Castleton, Clarendon, Hubbardton, Poultney, Rutland, Shrewsbury, and Wallingford, in the county of Rutland; Dummerston, Guilford, Halifax, and Westminster, in the county of Windham; and Woodstock, in the county of Windsor.

³ Corrected figures are 59,096, or 2 more than figures published in 1790, due to error in addition.

HEADS OF FAMILIES—VERMONT.

Summary of population, by counties and towns: 1790.

ADDISON COUNTY.

TOWN.	Number of heads of families.	Free white males of 16 years and upward, including heads of families.	Free white males under 16 years.	Free white females, including heads of families.	All other free persons.	Slaves.	Total.	TOWN.	Number of heads of families.	Free white males of 16 years and upward, including heads of families.	Free white males under 16 years.	Free white females, including heads of families.	All other free persons.	Slaves.	Total.	
Addison	68	108	106	180	2	402	New Haven	133	180	218	319				717	
Bridport	79	123	122	205		450	Panton	39	57	66	97				220	
Bristol	39	53	57	101		211	Salisbury	75	122	107	215				444	
Cornwall	150	214	213	393		825	Shoreham	135	193	161	337	5			701	
Ferrisburg	80	137	119	213	12	481	Vergennes	39	73	35	79	14			201	
Hancock	9	18	11	27		50	Weybridge	32	48	41	84	1			174	
Kingston	19	20	31	44		101	Whiting	46	70	57	121	1			249	
Leicester	61	94	87	169		344										
Middlebury	74	125	92	176	2	395										
Monkton	79	122	134	193		449										
							Total	1,157	1,768	1,656	2,959	37				6,420

BENNINGTON COUNTY.

Arlington	170	252	252	488		992	Rupert	179	251	289	494				1,034
Bennington	376	628	601	1,101	20	2,350	Sandgate	135	193	189	380				773
Bromley	15	21	19	31		71	Shaftsbury	301	491	528	997	4			1,990
Dorset	155	240	230	487		957	Stamford	48	69	65	137	1			272
Glastonbury	0	6	11	17		34	Sunderland	69	113	101	199	1			414
Landgrove	6	7	4	20		31	Winhall	28	39	46	69	1			155
Manchester	200	338	339	596	5	1,278	Woodford	14	16	18	26				60
Pownal	282	418	498	815	1	1,732									
Reedsborough	14	16	15	32		63	Total	1,997	3,103	3,205	5,865	33			12,206

CHITTENDEN COUNTY.

Alburgh	90	147	106	189	4	446	Middlesex	13	16	19	25				60
Bakersfield	2	4	4	5		13	Milton	49	90	65	128				283
Bolton	16	21	26	41		88	Minden	2	6	6	6				18
Burlington	60	108	68	151	3	390	Moretown	6	10	6	8				24
Cambridge	62	108	84	167		359	Morristown	4	6	4	4				10
Cambridge Gore	3	3	6	6		15	New Huntingdon	28	54	40	62				130
Charlotte	118	189	142	301	3	635	New Huntingdon Gore	7	10	7	14				31
Colchester	28	42	40	55		137	North Hero	31	40	25	87	3			125
Duxbury	8	9	13	12		39	St. Albans	44	89	61	105	1			256
Elmore	7	7	1	4		12	St. George	12	14	17	20				57
Essex	62	118	76	100		354	Shelburne	77	103	103	176				387
Fairfax	51	85	61	108		264	Smithfield	14	28	14	28				70
Fairfield	27	43	28	55		126	South Hero	95	164	128	245				537
Fletcher	9	13	14	20		47	Starksborough	9	15	6	19				40
Georgia	56	105	80	155		340	Swanton	14	22	25	27				74
Hillegate	17	26	31	45	1	103	Underhill	10	16	12	31				50
Hinesburgh	85	127	116	212		454	Walden	13	21	16	24				61
Hungerford	7	16	8	11	5	40	Walden's Gore	18	22	27	44				93
Huntsburgh	10	25	19	11		46	Waterbury	13	22	27	44				93
Hypespark	7	10	12	18	3	46	Westford	14	23	8	32				63
Isle Mott	14	18	13	16		47	Williston	93	136	120	213				460
Jerico	64	115	90	176		381	Wolcott	6	11	7	14				32
Johnson	21	31	16	46		83	Total	1,380	2,251	1,761	3,252	23			7,287

ORANGE COUNTY.

Barnet	98	137	132	207	1	477	Maidstone	10	34	36	55				125
Barton (not inhabited)							Marshfield (not inhabited)								
Berlin	23	38	33	63		134	Minehead (not inhabited)								
Billymead (not inhabited)							Montpelier	17	55	19	44				118
Bradford	107	168	176	313	7	664	Navy (not inhabited)								
Braintree	37	61	66	89	5	221	Newark (not inhabited)								
Brookfield	76	113	116	189	1	419	Newbury	144	225	222	413	12			872
Brownington (not inhabited)							Northfield	7	10	10	20				40
Brunswick	12	15	15	36		66	Orange (not inhabited)								
Burke (not inhabited)							Peachum	63	102	90	173				365
Cabot	21	33	37	52		122	Randolph	150	227	237	429				893
Calais	8	14	11	20		45	Random (not inhabited)								
Caldersburgh (not inhabited)							Roxbury	3	6	2	6				14
Canaan	3	4	5	10		19	Ryegate	36	46	54	87				187
Chelsea	45	77	62	100		239	St. Andrews (not inhabited)								
Concord	12	18	12	19		49	St. Johnsbury	34	54	34	55				143
Corinth	96	147	153	275		578	Sheffield (not inhabited)								
Danville	101	165	189	270		574	Stratford	148	213	228	403				844
Dewey's Gore	7	12	18	18		48	Theftord	157	211	218	419	14			862
Fairley	80	132	120	210	1	463	Topsam	27	36	56	70				162
Ferdinand (not inhabited)							Tunbridge	86	121	147	219				487
Glover (not inhabited)							Vershire	81	117	118	204				439
Granby (not inhabited)							Victory (not inhabited)								
Greensborough	5	9	4	6		19	Walden	2	3	3	5				11
Groton	8	15	9	21		45	Walden's Gore	7	9	9	14				32
Gulldhall	27	55	41	62		158	Washington	17	26	13	33				72
Hardwick	3	3				3	Westmore (not inhabited)								
Harris Gore (not inhabited)							Wheelock	10	14	7	12				33
Hopkins Grant (not inhabited)							Wildersburgh	16	30	16	30				76
Lemington	5	12	7	12		31	Williamstown	31	41	34	71				146
Lewis (not inhabited)							Winlock (not inhabited)								
Littleton	11	16	14	33		68	Woodbury (not inhabited)								
Lunenburg	23	30	29	60		119	Total	1,875	2,873	2,765	4,847	41			10,526
Lyndon	12	20	10	20		60									

FIRST CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Summary of population, by counties and towns: 1790—Continued.

RUTLAND COUNTY.

TOWN.	Number of heads of families.	Free white males of 16 years and upward including heads of families.	Free white males under 16 years.	Free white females, including heads of families.	All other free persons.	Slaves.	Total.	TOWN.	Number of heads of families.	Free white males of 16 years and upward, including heads of families.	Free white males under 16 years.	Free white females, including heads of families.	All other free persons.	Slaves.	Total.
Benson	129	185	182	290	1	.....	658	Pawlet	249	348	339	709	2	.....	1,458
Brandon	117	164	168	314	1	.....	637	Philadelphia	9	12	9	18	.....	39	
Castleton	141	210	222	376	1	.....	809	Pittsfield	12	13	12	24	.....	49	
Chittenden	28	38	49	72	.....	.....	159	Pittsford	156	219	208	422	1	.....	850
Clarendon	258	343	337	740	.....	.....	1,480	Poultney	190	282	292	539	7	.....	1,120
Danby	212	276	333	559	8	.....	1,206	Rutland	243	396	351	668	2	.....	1,417
Fair Haven	100	174	121	250	.....	.....	545	Shrewsbury	73	98	101	183	.....	352	
Harwich	28	38	49	78	.....	.....	165	Sudbury	47	67	69	122	.....	233	
Hubbardton	82	120	94	196	.....	.....	410	Tinmouth	171	247	244	442	2	.....	933
Ira	52	77	62	153	.....	.....	312	Wallingford	96	142	131	262	3	.....	533
Killington	8	11	10	11	.....	.....	32	Wells	115	149	176	295	.....	620	
Middletown	122	169	172	358	.....	.....	699	Total	2,794	3,990	4,098	7,470	32	.....	15,500
Midway	6	7	9	18	.....	.....	34								
Orwell	150	215	218	341	4	.....	778								

WINDHAM COUNTY.

Athens	84	103	138	209	450	Rockingham	208	327	319	587	2	1,235
Brattleborough	260	381	436	758	14	.....	1,539	Somerset	21	26	35	50	.....	111
Dummerston	274	362	394	724	10	.....	1,490	Stratton	24	27	22	46	.....	95
Guilford	412	586	646	1,177	13	.....	2,422	Thomlinson	105	143	165	253	.....	561
Hallifax	199	302	342	561	4	.....	1,209	Townsend	132	192	171	315	.....	678
Hinsdale	76	118	142	221	1	.....	482	Wardsborough, North District	89	128	126	229	.....	483
Jamaica	49	71	66	126	.....	.....	263	Wardsborough, South District	60	72	69	129	.....	270
Johnson's Gora	10	15	13	21	49	Westminster	261	429	387	782	1	1,599
Londonerry	71	90	99	172	1	.....	362	Whitingham	78	114	119	209	.....	443
Marlborough	113	149	176	304	.....	.....	629	Wilmington	116	180	138	327	.....	645
New Fane	114	163	177	320	660	Total	3,047	4,416	4,672	8,426	58	17,572
Putney	291	438	492	906	12	1,848								

WINDSOR COUNTY.

Andover	47	75	74	126	.....	.....	275	Rochester	47	62	47	106	.....	215	
Barnard	131	177	167	329	.....	.....	673	Royalton	141	195	190	363	.....	748	
Bethel	86	126	118	229	.....	.....	473	Saltash	20	29	35	42	.....	106	
Bridgewater	60	68	78	147	.....	.....	293	Sharon	102	147	147	275	.....	569	
Cavendish	87	126	125	240	.....	.....	491	Springfield	204	289	289	516	3	.....	1,097
Chester	170	265	255	457	4	.....	981	Stockbridge	22	32	25	43	.....	100	
Hartford	168	248	250	489	1	.....	988	Weatherfield	207	294	285	560	7	.....	1,146
Hartland	270	415	442	789	6	.....	1,652	Windsor	240	395	406	732	0	.....	1,542
Ludlow	29	43	57	79	.....	.....	179	Woodstock	268	390	416	787	4	.....	1,597
Norwich	181	280	322	556	.....	.....	1,158	Total	2,733	4,004	4,148	7,543	45	.....	15,740
Pomfret	116	177	209	319	5	.....	710								
Reading	137	171	211	359	6	.....	747								